

Village Name: _____ Village Code: _____

**CAMBODIA HARVEST PROJECT EVALUATION
VILLAGE LEVEL QUESTIONNAIRE 2016**

A1. To be completed by the Enumerator before the interview		
1	Village: Name: _____	Code: _____
2	Commune: Name: _____	Code: _____
3	District: Name: _____	Code: _____
4	Province: Name: _____	Code: _____
5	Enumerator: Name: _____	Code: _____
6	Date of Interview: dd ____ mm ____ yyyy _____	
9	Supervisor Name: _____	Date checked: dd ____ mm ____ yyyy _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Interview people knowledgeable about the agriculture, health and nutrition status of this village (i.e., village chief, leader of farmer groups, head of the community health center, extension staff, progressive farmer, community health worker, etc.). However, keep the number of people participating in this interview small (three or less). Read the CONSENT STATEMENT and if he/she/they agree(s) to be interviewed, begin the interview.

Consent Statement

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are a research team from Cambodia Development Resource Institute (CDRI). We are conducting this research survey on behalf of Michigan State University in the U.S. to learn about agriculture, food security, food consumption, nutrition and wellbeing of households in this area. The purpose of this study is to derive important lessons for donors and governments interested in the development of Cambodia. I would like to ask you some questions about the socio-economic characteristics of this village. The information you provide will be used for research purpose only. Your participation is voluntary. Your refusal to participate or to withdraw from the study carries no penalty or loss of any benefits. You are free to not answer any of the questions I will ask. All information provided by you will be kept confidential.

If you have any questions about this study, please contact Dr. Murari Suvedi, one of the research principal investigators from Michigan State University at 1-517-432-0265 or by email at suvedi@msu.edu. We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and about the study.

Do you agree to be interviewed? (**Enumerator: Proceed only if the person consents**)

A1.10 How many people consented and participated in this interview: _____ (Write their details below)

A2. Names of persons interviewed				
No.	a. Name	b. Position/title	c. Gender 1=male 2=female	d. Main occupation
				1-farming 3-non-farm business 5-salaried employment 7-Other (specify)
1				2=health care 4-self employed 6-Retired
2				
3				
4				
5				

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B. DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

No.	Question	Response
B1	Size of this village in terms of number of households	
B2	Size of this village in terms of population	
B3	What is the average HH size in this village?	
B4	In your opinion, has the size of this village increased, decreased or remained same in the last 4 years? 1=increased 2=decreased 3=same >>C1 77=don't know >>C1	
B5	If population has increased or decreased, two main reasons: 1=birth rate 2=death rate 3=people live longer 4=out migration 5=in migration 99=Other (specify)	a
		b
B6	In your estimate, by what percentage has the population increased or decreased over the last 4 years? (response should be between 0-100)	

C. MIGRATION

C1	In the past 4 years, has this village experienced in-migration of people who have moved to this village from outside 1=yes 2=no >>C4	
C2	If yes, from where are they mostly moving from? (multiple responses possible) 1=other village or town in the same province 2=other provinces 3=outside Cambodia 99=don't know	a
		b
		c
C3	What are the top 3 reasons for the in-migration observed in this village? 1 = Transfer of work place 2 = In search of employment 3 = Education 4 = Marriage 5 = Family moved 6 = Lost land/lost home 7 = Natural calamities 8 = Political unrest, war, crime, insecurity 9 = Repatriation or return after displacement 10 = Orphaned 99 = Other (Specify)	a
		b
		c

C4	In the past 4 years, has this village experienced out-migration of people who have moved out of this village to other places 1=yes 2=no >>D1	
C5	If yes, where are they mostly moving to? (multiple responses possible) 1=other village or town in the same province 2=other provinces 3=outside Cambodia 99=don't know	a
		b
		c
C6	What are the top 3 reasons for the out-migration observed in this village? 1 = Transfer of work place 2 = In search of employment 3 = Education 4 = Marriage 5 = Family moved 6 = Lost land/lost home 7 = Natural calamities 8 = Political unrest, war, crime, insecurity 9 = Repatriation or return after displacement 10 = Orphaned 99 = Other (Specify)	a
		b
		c
C7	In the past 12 months (since Aug 2015 till now) approximately what percent of the total village population out-migrated at least three months? (response should be 0-100)	
C8	On average, for how many month(s) in the year they out-migrated? (response should be less than or equal to 12)	
Can you estimate what percent of the following people out-migrated? (response should be 0-100 for each)		
C9a	Men (16-60 years of age)	
C9b	Women (16-60 years of age)	
C9c	Senior people (>60 years)	
C9d	Children less than 16 years of age	
C10	In which season did most people out-migrate? (select one option) 1= early rainy season (May – June) 2= rainy season (May – Nov) 3= early dry season Dec – Jan 4 = dry season (Dec – Apr)	

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D. Location specific characteristics

D1. How far away (km) is your village from the main commercial town where residents of this village purchase goods and services? (km; write zero if they are the same)	
D2. How long does it take to travel from this village to the main commercial town using the most common means of transportation?	a.Hours: _____ b.Minutes: _____
D3. How far away (km) from your village is the main paved (asphalt) road? (km; write zero if the village is crossed by or bordering a paved road)	
D4. What is the distance between this village and the District headquarters (Km)?	
D5. What is the distance between this village and the Province headquarters (Km)?	

E. Access to services and infrastructure

	E1	E2	E3
Service	ID	Is this service currently available in your village? [1] YES => Next service [2] NO	If NO , what is the distance to the closest available service center? KM
Access to electricity	11		
Access to running water network	12		
Access to radio	13		
Access to television network	14		
Access to cell phone network	15		
Access to landline telephone network	16		
Access to private bank services	17		
Access to village/rural banks	18		
Access to Western Union	19		
Is there a primary school in this village?	20		
Is there a secondary school in this village?	21		
Is there a health center/clinic in this village?	22		
Is there any large industrial or commercial enterprise (e.g., factory, hotel, restaurant or company) employing more than 10 persons in this village?	23		
Is there a government's agriculture extension service office in this village?	24		
Is there any permanent agro-input dealer in this village?	25		

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F. Agriculture related information and participation in development interventions

	What percentage of households in this village are involved in following type of farming activity? (0-100)	
F1a	Rice cultivation	
F1b	Home vegetable gardening	
F1c	Commercial horticulture (vegetable/fruit production for sale in markets)	
F1d	Aquaculture (fish ponds)	
	Do farmers in this village have easy access to... (read the list below)	(1=Yes 2=No)
F2a	Fertilizer	
F2b	Pesticides	
F2c	Seeds of improved varieties of rice	
F2d	Seeds of vegetable crops	
F2e	Seeds or seedlings for fruit trees	
F2f	Fish fingerlings	
F2g	Fish feed	
F3a	In your opinion, what are the three most important agricultural outputs produced in this village in terms of value of production <i>(Use codes below)</i>	1 st
F3b		2 nd
F3c		3 rd
F4a	In your opinion, what are the three most important agricultural outputs produced in this village in terms of number of households producing that output <i>(Use codes below)</i>	1 st
F4b		2 nd
F4c		3 rd
F5	Are there any farmer producer groups or association or organized group in this village? (1=yes 2=no)	

Field crops

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1=Rice | 4=Taro | 7=Soybean | 10=Sesame |
| 2=Maize | 5=Sweet potato | 8=Dry beans | 11=Rubber |
| 3=Cassava | 6=Groundnut | 9=Cowpea | 12=Cotton |

Fish and fruits

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 15=Fish | 16=Fruits |
|---------|-----------|

Vegetables

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 21=Cabbage | 25=Eggplant | 29=Lettuce | 33=Mushroom | |
| 22=Lotus | 26=Bitter gourd | 30=Radish | 34=Amaranth | |
| 23=Garlic | 27=Cucumber | 31=Long green beans | 35=Spinach | |
| 24=Tomato | 28=Pumpkin | 32=French beans | 36=Other Vegetables | 99=Other (specify) |

Have you heard about the following organizations / programs? (1=yes 2=no)				
Cambodia Harvest	USAID	Fintrac	DFID	JICA
F6a	F6b	F6c	F6d	F6e

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Now I would like to ask you if this village has participated in any development projects, training programs or other type of group activities **in the last 4 years**, and if you can tell me who organized those projects/programs?

Enumerator: Read an activity from this list and ask the questions for each of these activities:

ACTIVITY	Did any household in this village host or participate in [ACTIVITY] in the last 4 years? 1=Yes 2=No >> if no to both F7 and F8, go to next activity 98=don't know >>next activity		Who was the main organizer of this activity? 1=HARVEST/USAID 2=DFID 3=JICA 4=Other NGOs 5=Government 98=Don't know		In your estimate, how many men and women from this village who are more than 15 years of age participated in this activity		When was the last year any member of this village participated in this activity? (for current year, write 2016)
	Host	Participate			Males	Females	Year (YYYY)
	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12
Rice technology demonstration Site	1						
Corn demonstration site	2						
Aquaculture and fisheries demonstration site	3						
Commercial horticulture demonstration site	4						
Home gardens program	5						
Business development training	6						
Forestry related programs	7						
Nutrition field days	8						
Food security and nutrition group	9						
Mobile kitchen program	10						
Savings Fund group	11						

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G. Village Wages and Major problems

	Question		Answers
G10	<p>What are the three major problems affecting this village and its residents?</p> <p>Is it....? (READ THE LIST FROM codes 1 to 99, then ask them to identify first, second and third major problem)</p> <p>1= Crime/security concerns 2= Food shortages</p>	Major problem	
G11	<p>3= Inflation/Increase in food prices 4= Youth unemployment 5= Unemployment in general 6=immigrants/refugees taking jobs/resources 7= Health problems 8= No school or poor quality of school in the village 9= Child labor</p>	Second major problem	
G12	<p>10=Lack of proper health care facility 11= Lack of drinking water 12=Lack of access to transportation 13=no easy access to agricultural inputs 14=no easy access to agricultural markets to sell produce 15=Shortage of land 16=high land price or rental cost of land 17=no easy access to credit 18=climatic shocks (e.g., drought, floods, severe weather) 99= Other problems (<i>specify in corresponding space</i>) 88= No more problems</p>	Third major problem	

	Type of disaster	How often did this occur in this village in the past four years
G13	Floods	
G14	Drought	
G15	Cyclone	
G16	Crop failure due to pests and diseases	
G17	Crop failure due to extreme temperatures (too hot or too cold)	
G18	Serious livestock epidemic (incl. fishery)	
G19	Major fire (forest, field)	
G20	Other type of natural disasters (specify)	

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H. Health Care and Nutrition

H1. Are there one or more Community Health Workers living in the village? [1] Yes [2] No: _____

H1a. If YES, How many female health workers live in the village? _____

H1b. How many male health workers live in the village? _____

How often do following types of health care services are provided or accessible to the residents of this village?

H2 Service code	H3 Services	H4. CODES FOR Frequency Once a week 1 Once a month 2 Once every 3 months3 Once every 6 months4 Once a year 5 Less than once a year 6 On call / emergency..... 7 Never8 >>Next	H5. Is this service provided free or at cost to the beneficiary? 1= Free of charge 2=At cost
1	Purify and chlorinate wells		
	Nutritional supplements: Vitamin A supplements or capsules		
2	...For lactating women		
3	...For children		
4	...For others		
	Nutritional supplements: Vitamin enriched foods (milk, peanut butter, Bor Bor Kab porridge, etc.)		
5	...For pregnant or lactating women		
6	...For children		
7	...For others		
	Other nutritional supplements (e.g., iron, folic acid, other multivitamins)		
8	...For pregnant or lactating women		
9	...For children		
10	...For others		
	Nutrition counseling		
11	...For pregnant or lactating women		
12	...For mothers with children under age 5		
13	...For others		
	Cooking demonstrations		
14	...For pregnant or lactating women		
15	...For mothers with children under age 5		
16	...For others		
	Prenatal and delivery services		
17	Prenatal check-ups/visits		
18	baby delivery/midwifery service		
19	Other help for pregnant women (specify)		
	Other health services and programs		
20	Immunization of children		
21	General health education		
22	Family planning education		
23	HIV / AIDS education		
24	Other (specify)		
25	Other (specify)		

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME